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1.0 Preliminary Comment

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### preliminary comment

The purpose of this document is to provide a guideline for the building industry, including architects, builders, bricklayers and building officials on the correct use and installation of the Venetian glass bricks.

This Technical Manual is part of the manufacturer's instructions and as such, should be made familiar to all involved.

#### 1.1 Applications

The brilliant translucence of Venetian glass gricks characterises their primary usage and prominence as feature walls found in areas requiring an enhancement of interior space or an increase in natural light. As such, these walls are generally free-standing and non-load bearing and are typically not tied to a structural frame in the fashion of standard clay bricks.

#### 1.2 Design Fundamentals

Masonry units made of glass are not included within the scope of AS3700 Masonry structures. However, it is considered appropriate to use AS3700 for design of masonry walls incorporating Venetian Glass bricks as:

- The glass units and mortar thickness are of similar dimensions to conventional masonry; and
- 2. The masonry flexural tensile strength has been tested.

The design charts included in this manual are limited to internal non-load bearing applications and any other applications must be engineered to meet the requirements.

#### 1.3 Responsibilities

Like any product or cladding system, it is essential to have a clear understanding of the product and its installation; this applies to all involved in the process from the designer, the builder, to the bricklayer.

#### 1.4 Colour Variation

Venetian is a glass brick that is individually handmade and will vary in colour and texture. It is important to remember that samples, brochures and other marketing avenues, provide an indicative example of the selected product and its colour. Austral Bricks makes every endeavour to maintain a constant standard, however, if you are not satisfied with the colour of the product upon delivery, you must advise Austral Bricks prior to the laying of the product. Once the product has been laid, it is deemed to have been accepted.

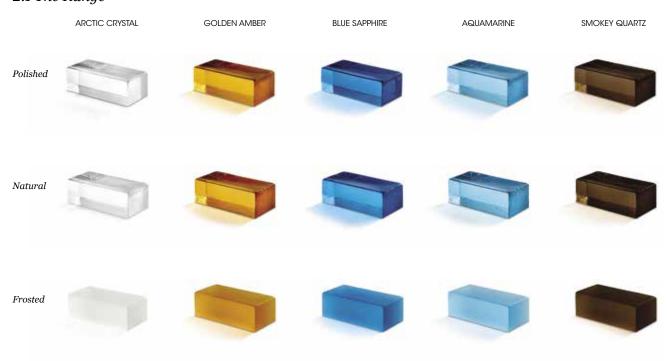
#### 1.5 Technical Details

The technical details and information in this document correspond to the best of our knowledge, with all legislative requirements and good trade practice. They are provided as a guide only and all detailing should be site specific and completed by a competent architectural designer.

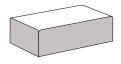


# product specifications

#### 2.1 The Range



#### **Dimensions**



STANDARD BRICK 230 L x 110 W x 76 H mm



HALF BRICK 110 L x 110 W x 76 H mm

All colours and finishes are available in both standardl and half brick sizes.

## 2.2 Technical Specifications Standard Brick

CRITERIA	RESULT
Dimensions - Work size (mm): Length	230
Width	110
Height	76
Dimensional Category	DW1
Average Weight / Unit (kg)	4.7
Units/m2	48.5
Pack size	216
f'uc (MPa)	>30
Max Cold Water Absorption (%)	0.0
Initial Rate of Absorption (kg/m2 min)	0.0
e'Factor (mm/m)	0.0
Core Volume (%)	Solid
Durability Class: 40 cycle	EXP
Liability to Effloresce	Nil
Lime Pitting Liability	Nil
Solar Absorbance Rating	NA

**Note:** This product does not have a fire rating. If a fire rating is required, please contact Austral Bricks. Thermal properties (U-value and SHGC) are also available from Austral Bricks.



## 3.0

### installation and handling instructions

#### 3.1 Storage

- · Keep crates in dry storage.
- · Do not stack pallets.
- Once crate straps are broken, minimise movement of crate.
- Avoid crates being exposed to the weather for long periods.
- Keep the top of the crates covered with plastic.

#### 3.2 Handling

- · Keep bricks apart to avoid damage when moving.
- · Always stack bricks on their edge not the face.
- Use gloves and avoid using all metal carrying devices to move bricks.
- Ensure the surface of where the bricks are being moved to is clean and dry.

#### 3.3 Materials Required for installation

- Mortex™ (Factory manufactured, quality assured premixed M4 rated mortar).
- Trowel, level and plumb bob.
- Mechanical mixer.
- · Bucket of clean water and cloth for cleaning.
- Weldcrete<sup>®</sup> to mix with Mortex<sup>™</sup>.

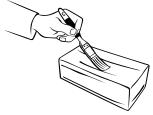
#### 3.4 Preparation of Product

- Bricks should be dry and clean with no debris of any description on any of the brick.
- If bricks are dirty, wash clean using water and leave to completely dry before using.
- Examine bricks to ensure there are no cracks or that they are damaged in any way.

#### 3.5 Laying of Product

Glass bricks have no water absorption therefore a bonding agent is required to be added to the mortar to ensure adequate bond strength of the brickwork.

- Mortar joints should be 10mm +/- 2mm.
- Weldcrete<sup>®</sup> bonding agent must be added to the Mortex<sup>™</sup> to achieve adequate bond strength.
- The Weldcrete® should be added at a rate of 1 part additive to 4 parts water or as specified by the manufacturer.
- Brush neat Weldcrete® on to the cleaned top and bottom surfaces of the brick. Place the mortar on the brick within 3 minutes before it dries out completely.



- Bricks should be laid in stretcher bond pattern. Engineering advice needs to be obtained for stack bonded patterns.
- Bricklaying should proceed in the same manner as standard masonry work.
- During installation, use clean water and brush to promptly remove any fresh mortar that splashes onto the brickwork.
- Install 'Control Joints' as required.

#### 3.6 Cleaning

- During installation, use clean water promptly and remove any fresh mortar splashes using a cloth.
- Mortar should not be allowed to dry on the face of the bricks.
- · No acid should be used to clean the brickwork.

#### 3.7 Maintenance

One of the great advantages in building in Venetian Glass is that it is virtually maintenance free, however, an annual check should be made and a cloth used to clean the surfaces. A standard glass cleaner can be used if required.

Figure 1: Weldcrete must be added to Mortex to achieve adequate bond strength



NB: The amount of water can be adjusted within this range to achieve the consistency required.

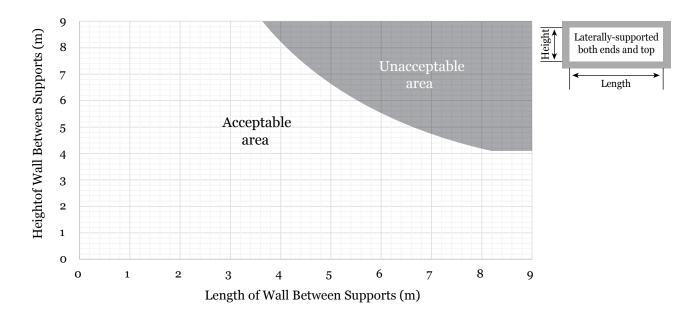
Section 3.3: Weldcrete® is available from the local branch of Cementaid. For details, please refer to www.cementaid.com
Mortex™ is available from Austral Bricks.

# 4.0 engineering details

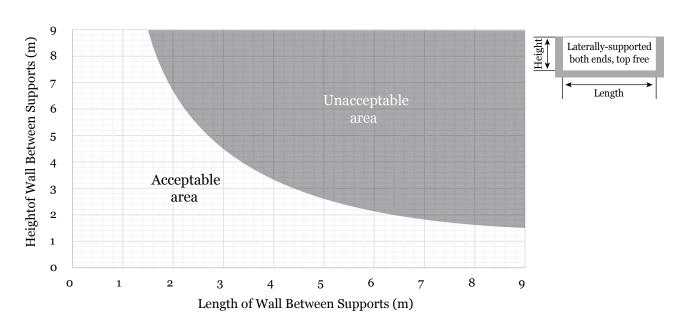
#### 4.1 Maximum wall dimensions for Venetian glass bricks

The wall charts below are suitable for internal non-load bearing applications only, with respect to structural adequacy.

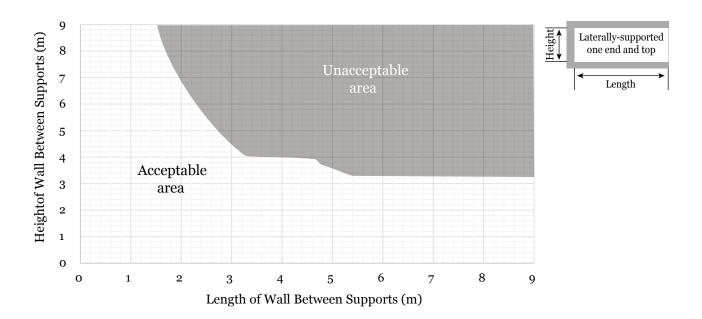
**Chart 1:** Walls laterally supported at both ends and top resisting 0.5 kPa out-of-plane load (robustness)



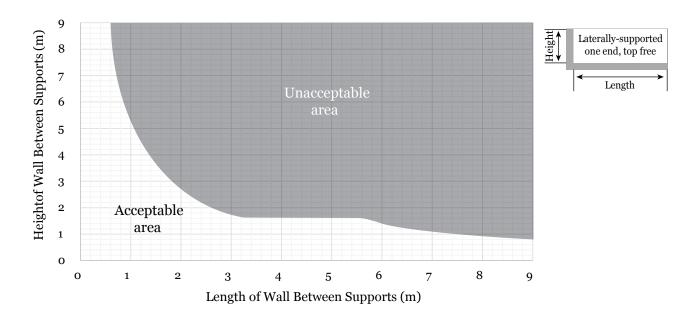
**Chart 2:** Walls laterally supported at both ends (top released) resisting 0.5 kPa out-of-plane load (robustness)



**Chart 3:** Walls laterally supported at one end and top resisting 0.5 kPa out-of-plane load (robustness)



**Chart 4:** Walls laterally supported at one end (one end and top released) resisting 0.5 kPa out-of-plane load (robustness)



#### 4.2 Restraint Details

The diagrams below illustrate some typical restraint details that are suitable for the Venetian masonry walls for internal non-load bearing applications and are examples only. All restraint details must be confirmed by a structural engineer.

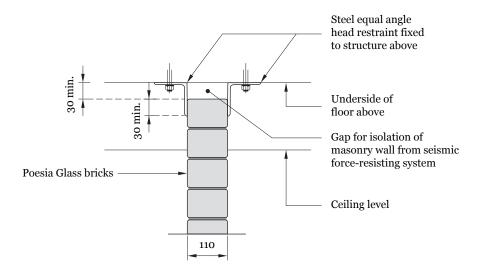
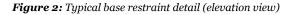


Figure 1: Typical head restraint detail (elevation view)



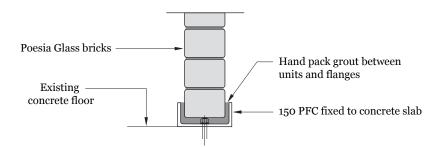
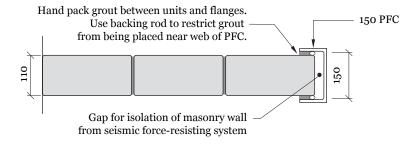


Figure 3: Typical side restraint detail (plan view)





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Brickworks Building Products is one of Australia's largest and most diverse building material producers and providers. With our heritage as one of Australia's founding brick businesses many generations ago, we hold the values of family, community, sustainability, innovation and quality at our core. We know our quality products last forever, which is why some of our products come with a 100 year guarantee.

Under the Brickworks **Building Products umbrella** are some of Australia's best known building materials brands. Our products include bricks, pavers, masonry blocks, retaining wall systems, precast concrete panels, solar, concrete and terracotta roof tiles, timber products, terracotta façades and specialised building systems.

With a broad product portfolio of leading products from Australia and around the world - available right across the country - we pride ourselves on our commitment to product, service excellence and our leadership position.

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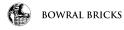


















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